

Preliminary Plant List for Skull Island **(San Juan Islands National Monument)**

From field visits in 2007, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2014, 2015

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Plants marked with an asterisk (*) are considered to be non-native in the archipelago,
those marked /* may be either native or non-native

Non-vascular plants:

Selaginellaceae:

Selaginella wallacei Wallace's selaginella

Ferns and fern allies:

Dryopteridaceae:

Polystichum munitum Sword fern

Polypodiaceae:

Polypodium glycyrrhiza Licorice fern

Trees and Shrubs:

Berberidaceae:

Mahonia aquifolium Tall Oregon-grape

Caprifoliaceae:

Lonicera ciliosa Orange honeysuckle

Lonicera hispidula Hairy honeysuckle

Symphoricarpos albus Snowberry

Cupressaceae:

Juniperus maritima Coastal juniper

Ericaceae:

Arbutus menziesii Pacific madrona

Fagaceae:

Quercus garryana Garry oak

Grossulariaceae:

Ribes divaricatum Coast black gooseberry

Ribes lacustre Swamp gooseberry

Pinaceae:

Pseudotsuga menziesii Douglas fir

Rosaceae:

Amelanchier alnifolia Western serviceberry
Crataegus monogyna English hawthorn*
Holodiscus discolor Oceanspray
Prunus mahaleb Mahaleb*
Prunus sp. Domestic plum*
Pyrus sp. Domestic pear*
Rosa gymnocarpa Baldhip rose
Rosa nutkana Nootka rose
Rubus ameniacus Himalaya blackberry*
Rubus ursinus Trailing blackberry

Wildflowers and other forbs:**Amaryllidaceae:**

Allium acuminatum Hooker's onion
Allium cernuum Nodding onion

Amaranthaceae:

Atriplex sp. (patula or gmelinii) Orache/*
Sarcocornia perrenis Pickleweed

Apiaceae:

Anthriscus caucalis Bur chervil*
Lomatium utriculatum Spring gold
Sanicula crassicaulis Western sanicle

Asparagaceae:

Brodiaea coronaria Harvest brodiaea
Camassia leichtlinii var. *leichtlinii* White great camas
Camassia leichtlinii var. *suckdorfii* Great camas

Asteraceae:

Achillea millefolium Yarrow
Ambrosia chamissonis Silver bursage
Coreopsis lanceolata Lance-leaved coreopsis*
Gamochaeta ustulata Purple cudweed
Grindelia integrifolia Puget Sound gumweed
Hypochoeris glabra Smooth cat's-ear*
Hypochoeris radicata Hairy cat's-ear*
Pseudognaphalium stramineum Cotton batting cudweed
Senecio vulgaris Groundsel*
Sonchus oleraceus Common sowthistle*

Taraxacum officinale

Dandelion*

Boraginaceae:

Myosotis discolor

Yellow and blue forget-me-not*

Brassicaceae:

Cardamine oligosperma

Little western bittercress

Lepidium virginicum

Virginia's peppergrass

Turritis glabra

Tower mustard

Caprifoliaceae:

Plectritis congesta

Sea blush

Caryophyllaceae:

Cerastium arvense

Field chickweed

Cerastium sp.

Mouse chickweed species/*

Stellaria media

Chickweed*

Crassulaceae:

Sedum spathulifolium

Broad-leaved stonecrop

Curcubitaceae:

Marah oreganus

Oregon manroot

Fabaceae:

Lathyrus

Least hop clover*

Trifolium dubium

Small headed clover

Trifolium microcephalum

Thimble clover

Trifolium microdon

Few-flowered clover

Trifolium oliganthum

Trifolium repens

White clover*

Trifolium windenovii

Tomcat clover

Vicia americana

American vetch

Vicia sativa

Common vetch*

Geraniaceae:

Geranium molle

Dovefoot geranium*

Liliaceae:

Fritillaria affinis

Chocolate lily

Montiaceae:

Claytonia exigua

Serpentine springbeauty

Claytonia perfoliata

Miner's lettuce

Montia fontana

Water chickweed

Orobanchaceae:

Orobanche uniflora Naked orobanche
Triphysaria pusilla Dwarf owl-clover

Phrymaceae:

Erythranthe alsinoides (formerly *Mimulus*) Chickweed monkeyflower
Erythranthe guttatus (formerly *Mimulus*) Yellow monkeyflower

Plantaginaceae:

Collinsia parviflora Blue-eyed Mary
Plantago elongata Slender plantain
Plantago lanceolata Narrow-leaved plantain*
Plantago major Broad-leaved plantain*
Veronica arvensis Wall speedwell*
Veronica peregrina Purselane speedwell

Polygonaceae:

Polygonum aviculare Doorweed*
Polygonum spergulariforme Fall knotweed
Rumex acetosella Sheep sorrel*

Ranunculaceae:

Delphinium menziesii Menzies' larkspur
Myosurus minimus Least mouse-tail

Rosaceae:

Alchemilla arvensis Western lady's-mantle
Fragaria chiloensis Coast strawberry
Fragaria vesca Woodland strawberry

Rubiaceae:

Galium aparine Catchweed bedstraw*

Saxifragaceae:

Heuchera micrantha Small-flowered alumroot
Lithophragma parviflorum Small-flowered prairie star
Saxifraga cespitosa Tufted saxifrage
Saxifraga integrifolia Prairie saxifrage

Grasses and grass like plants:**Juncaceae:**

Luzula multiflora Field woodrush

Poaceae:

Aira caryophyllea Silver hairgrass*

Aira praecox
Bromus hordeaceus
Dactylis glomerata
Festuca rubra
Holcus lanatus

Little hairgrass*
Soft brome*
Orchard grass*
Red fescue
Velvet grass*