

Preliminary Plant List for Shark Reef Sanctuary

From field visits in 2015-2017

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For Kwiaht: Center for the Historical Ecology of the Salish Sea

Plants marked with an asterisk (*) are considered to be non-native on Lopez

Trees and Shrubs:

Berberidaceae:

<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	Tall Oregon-grape
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Betulaceae:

<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Red alder
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Caprifoliaceae:

<i>Linnea borealis</i>	Twin-flower
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red elderberry
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry

Cupraceae:

<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western red cedar
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Elaeagnaceae:

<i>Shephardia canadensis</i>	Soopalalie
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Ericaceae:

<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal
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Grossulariaceae:

<i>Ribes sanguinaria</i>	Red flowering currant
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Pinaceae:

<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand fir
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	Lodgepole pine
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Western hemlock

Rosaceae:

<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	English hawthorn*
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Oceanspray
<i>Malus fusca</i>	Pacific crabapple
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Baldhip rose
<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka rose
<i>Rubus bifrons</i>	Himalaya blackberry*
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Thimbleberry

	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	Salmonberry
	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	Trailing blackberry
Taxaceae:	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Western yew
<u>Ferns and Fern Allies:</u>		
Dennstaedtiaceae:	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken
Dryopteridaceae:	<i>Athyrium felix-femina</i>	Lady fern
	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Sword fern
Selaginellaceae:	<i>Selaginella wallacei</i>	Wallace's selaginella
<u>Forbs:</u>		
Amaryllidaceae:	<i>Allium acuminatum</i>	Hooker's onion
Apiaceae:	<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	Indian parsley
	<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i>	Mountain sweet-cicely
	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	Pacific sanicle
	<i>Sanicula bipinatifida</i>	Purple sanicle
Asparagaceae:	<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i>	Harvest brodiaea
	<i>Camassia leitchlinii</i>	Great camas
	<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	False lily-of-the-valley
	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Star flowered Solomon's seal
Asteraceae:	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
	<i>Anisocarpus madioides</i>	Woodland tarweed
	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>	Oregon sunshine
	<i>Grindelia integrifolia</i>	Puget Sound gumweed
	<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>	White-flowered hawkweed
	<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>	Hairy cat's-ear*
	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion*
Boraginaceae:	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Blue-and-yellow forget-me-not*

Brassicaceae:

Draba verna
Lepidium virginicum

Whitlow-grass
Virginia's peppergrass

Caryophyllaceae:

Cerastium arvense
Spergularia canadensis
Spergularia macrotheca
Stellaria crispa
Stellaria media

Field chickweed
Canadian sandspurry
Beach sandspurry
Curled starwort
Chickweed *

Crassulaceae:

Crassula tillaea
Sedum lanceolatum
Sedum spathulifolium

Mossy stonecrop*
Narrow-leaved stonecrop
Broad-leaved stonecrop

Fabaceae:

Lotus micranthus
Lupinus bicolor
Trifolium dubium
Trifolium microcephalum
Trifolium microdon
Trifolium oliganthum
Trifolium willdenovi
Vicia americana
Vicia hirsuta
Vicia nigricans
Vicia sativa

Small-flowered lotus
Bicolored lupine
Least hop clover*
Small headed clover
Thimble clover
Few-flowered clover
Tomcat clover
American vetch
Hairy vetch*
Giant vetch
Common vetch*

Geraniaceae:

Erodium cicutarium
Geranium molle

Crane's bill*
Dovefoot geranium*

Lamiaceae:

Clinopodium douglasii

Yerba buena

Liliaceae:

Fritillaria affinis

Chocolate lily

Melanthiaceae:

Toxicoscordion venenosum

Death camas

Montiaceae:

Claytonia exigua

Serpentine springbeauty

Claytonia parviflora
Claytonia perfoliata
Claytonia rubra
Claytonia siberica

Streambank springbeauty
Miner's lettuce
Redstem springbeauty
Siberian miner's lettuce

Orchidaceae:

Goodyera oblongifolia
Piperia unalascensis

Rattlesnake plantain
Alaska rein-orchid

Orobanchaceae:

Triphysaria pusilla

Dwarf owl-clover

Plantaginaceae:

Collinsia parviflora
Plantago elongata
Plantago lanceolata
Plantago maritima
Veronica americana
Veronica arvensis `
Veronica serpyllifolia

Blue-eyed Mary
Slender plantain
Narrow-leaved plantain*
Sea plantain
American speedwell
Wall speedwell*
Thyme-leaved speedwell*

Plumbaginaceae:

Armeria maritima

Sea-thrift

Polemoniaceae:

Leptosiphon minimus

True babystars

Polygonaceae:

Polygonum spargulariforme
Rumex acetosella

Fall knotweed
Sheep sorrel*

Primulaceae:

Trientalis borealis

Broad-leaved starflower

Ranunculaceae:

Ranunculus occidentalis

Western buttercup

Rosaceae:

Aphanes arvensis
Geum macrophyllum

Western lady's-mantle
Large-leaved avens

Rubiaceae:

Galium aparine
Galium trifidum

Cleavers
Small bedstraw

Saxifragaceae:

<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Small-flowered alum root
<i>Lithophragma parviflorum</i>	Small-flowered prairie-star
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringecup
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>	Foam flower

Typhaceae:

<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Cattail
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Urticaceae:

<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Stinging nettle
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Gramnoids (grasses, sedges, rushes):**Cyperaceae:**

<i>Carex obnupta</i>	Slough sedge
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Juncaceae:

<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Field woodrush
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Poaceae:

<i>Aira caryphyllea</i>	Silver hairgrass*
<i>Aira praecox</i>	Little hairgrass*
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft brome*
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchard grass*
<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	Seashore saltgrass
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red fescue
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Velvet grass*
<i>Leymus mollis</i>	Dune rye
<i>Melica subulata</i>	Alaska oniongrass
<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	Bulbous bluegrass*