

Plants found on Lopez Hill

List from field visits in 2010-2019

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Plants marked with an asterisk (*) are considered to be non-native on Lopez

Ferns and fern allies

Aspleniaceae:

Asplenium trichomanes Maidenhair spleenwort

Athyriaceae:

Athyrium felix-femina Lady-fern

Blechnaceae:

Struthiopteris spicant Deer fern

Dennstaedtiaceae:

Pteridium aquilinum Bracken fern

Dryopteridaceae:

Dryopteris expansa Spreading wood fern

Polystichum munitum Sword fern

Equisetaceae:

Equisetum arvense Field horsetail

Polypodiaceae:

Polypodium glycyrrhiza Licorice fern

Pteridaceae:

Pentagramma triangularis Gold-back fern

Selaginellaceae:

Selaginella wallacei Wallace's selaginella

Trees and shrubs:

Aquifoliaceae:

Ilex aquifolium English holly*

Berberidaceae:

Mahonia aquifolium Tall Oregon-grape

Mahonia nervosa Low Oregon-grape

Betulaceae:

Alnus rubra Red alder

Caprifoliaceae:

Lonicera ciliosa Orange honeysuckle
Lonicera hispidula Hairy honeysuckle
Sambucus racemosa Red elderberry
Symphoricarpos albus Snowberry

Cupressaceae:

Thuja plicata Western red cedar

Ericaceae:

Arbutus menziesii Pacific madrona
Gaultheria shallon Salal
Vaccinium parviflorum Red huckleberry

Pinaceae:

Abies grandis Grand fir
Pseudotsuga menziesii Douglas-fir
Tsuga heterophylla Western hemlock

Rosaceae:

Holodiscus discolor Ocean spray
Malus fusca Pacific crabapple
Rosa gymnocarpa Baldhip rose
Rosa nutkana Nootka rose
Rubus laciniatus Evergreen blackberry*
Rubus leucodermis Blackcap
Rubus parviflorus Thimbleberry
Rubus spectabilis Salmonberry
Rubus ursinus Trailing blackberry

Salicaceae:

Salix lucida Pacific willow
Salix scoulerii Scouler's willow
Salix sitchensis Sitka willow

Sapindaceae:

Acer glabrum Douglas' maple
Acer macrophyllum Bigleaf maple

Saxifragaceae:

Ribes divaricatum Coast black gooseberry
Ribes lacustre Swamp gooseberry

Wildflowers and forbs:

Amaryllidaceae:

Allium acuminatum Hooker's onion

Apiaceae:

Lomatium utriculatum Springgold
Oenanthe sarmentosa Pacific water parsley
Osmorhiza berteroi Sweet-cicely
Perideridia gairdnerii Gairdner's yampah
Sanicula crassicaulis Pacific sanicle

Araceae:

Lemna minor Duckweed
Lysichiton americanum Skunk cabbage

Asparagaceae:

Brodiaea coronaria Harvest brodiaea
Camassia leichtlinii Great camas

Asteraceae:

Achillea millefolium Yarrow
Adenocaulon bicolor Pathfinder
Anisocarpus madioides Woodland tarweed
Bellis perennis English lawn daisy*
Cirsium arvense Canada thistle*
Cirsium brevistylum Indian thistle
Cirsium vulgare Bull thistle*
Crepis capillaris Smooth hawksbeard*
Hieracium albiflorum White-flowered hawkweed
Hypochoeris radicata Hairy cat's-ear*
Mycelis muralis Wall lettuce*
Taraxacum officinale Common dandelion*

Boraginaceae:

Myosotis discolor Yellow-and-blue forget-me-not*

Brassicaceae:

Cardamine oligosperma Little western bittercress

Campanulaceae:

Campanula scouleri Scouler's harebell

Caryophyllaceae:

Cerastium arvense Field chickweed
Cerastium glomeratum Mouse-ear chickweed*

	<i>Stellaria borealis</i>	Northern starwort
	<i>Stellaria crispa</i>	Curled starwort
	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed*
Crassulaceae:		
	<i>Sedum spathulifolium</i>	Broad-leaved stonecrop
Dipsacaceae:		
	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Fuller's teasel*
Ericaceae:		
	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian-pipe
Fabaceae:		
	<i>Acmispon parviflorus</i>	Small-flowered lotus
	<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i>	Sierra nevada pea
	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Least hop clover*
	<i>Trifolium oliganthum</i>	Few flowering clover
	<i>Trifolium microdon</i>	Thimble clover
	<i>Trifolium willdenovi</i>	Tomcat clover
	<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch
	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy vetch*
	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common vetch*
Geraniaceae:		
	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Crane's bill*
	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved geranium*
	<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dovefoot geranium*
	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert*
Hydrophyllaceae:		
	<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	Small-flowered nemophila
Lamiaceae:		
	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal
	<i>Saturja douglasii</i>	Yerba buena
	<i>Stachys cooleyae</i>	Cooley's hedgenettle
Liliaceae:		
	<i>Erythronium oreganum</i>	White fawn-lily
	<i>Fritillaria affinis</i>	Chocolate lily
Linnaeaceae:		
	<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinflower
Melanthiaceae:		

	<i>Toxicoscordion venenosum</i>	Death camas
Onagraceae:	<i>Circaea alpina</i>	Enchanter's nightshade
Orchidaceae:	<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>	Calypso or fairy slippers
	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>	Spotted coralroot
	<i>Epipactus helleborine</i>	European helleborine*
	<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	Rattlesnake plantain
	<i>Listera cordata</i>	Heart-leaved twayblade
	<i>Piperia elegans</i>	Elegant rein orchid
Orobanchaceae:	<i>Euphrasia stricta</i>	Eyebright*
Phrymaceae:	<i>Erythranthe alsinoides</i>	Chickweed monkey flower
Plantaginaceae:	<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	Blue-eyed Mary
	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove*
	<i>Plantago major</i>	Broad-leaved plantain*
	<i>Veronica americana</i>	American brooklime
	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall speedwell*
	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Common speedwell*
Polemoniaceae:	<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	Varied-leaved collomia
	<i>Leptosiphon minimus</i>	Babystars
Polygonaceae:	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep sorrel*
Portulacaceae:	<i>Claytonia parvifolia</i>	Small-flowered montia
	<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	Miner's lettuce
	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Siberian miner's lettuce
Primulaceae:	<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	Broad-leaved starflower
Ranunculaceae:	<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>	Western buttercup
	<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	Creeping spearwort
	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping buttercup*

	<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>	Small flowered buttercup
Rosaceae:	<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Western lady's mantle
	<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	Beach strawberry
	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Woodland strawberry
	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	Large-leaved geum
Rubiaceaceae	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers*
	<i>Galium trifidum</i>	Small bedstraw
	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Fragrant bedstraw
Saxifragaceae:	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Small-flowered alumroot
	<i>Lithophragma parviflorum</i>	Small-flowered prairie-star
	<i>Saxifraga integrifolia</i>	Prairie saxifrage
	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringe-cup
	<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>	Foam flower
Urticaceae:	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Stinging nettle
Valerianaceae:	<i>Plectritis congesta</i>	Sea blush

Gramnoids (from Eliza Habegger's 2010 Ecological Assessment):

Cyperaceae:	<i>Carex inops</i>	Pennsylvania sedge
	<i>Carex obnupta</i>	Slough sedge
	<i>Carex rossii</i>	Ross' sedge
	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	Small-fruited bulrush
Juncaceae:	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft rush
	<i>Luzula commosa</i>	Woodrush
Poaceae:	<i>Agrostis pallens</i>	Leafy bentgrass*
	<i>Aira caryphyllea</i>	Silver hairgrass*
	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft brome*
	<i>Bromus sitchensis</i>	Alaska brome
	<i>Bromus vulgaris</i>	Columbia brome
	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchard grass*
	<i>Danthonia californica</i>	California oatgrass

<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	Blue wild rye
<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Roemer's fescue
<i>Festuca occidentalis</i>	Western fescue
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Velvet grass*
<i>Melica subulata</i>	Alaska oniongrass
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass*
<i>Torreyochloa pauciflora</i>	Marsh alkaligrass
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Six-weeks fescue*

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